

College of Social and Applied Human Sciences

DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY RELATIONS AND APPLIED NUTRITION

FRAN*6010 Applied Statistics COURSE OUTLINE – FALL 2023

1. GRADUATE CALENDAR DESCRIPTION

Students will learn conceptual and practical applications of statistical analyses with emphasis on hypothesis formation, data screening, test selection, inferential statistics, univariate and multivariate analysis of variance/covariance (including repeated measures designs), simple and multiple regression, logistic regression, regression diagnostics, model building and path analytic techniques.

Credit Weight:0.5 creditsCourse Hours:3-0 (36 lecture; 0 lab/seminar)Pre-Requisite(s):Co-Requisites(s):Restriction(s):Image: Content of the second s

2. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to provide graduate students with a conceptual understanding of the issues and methods related to descriptive and univariate statistical analyses, regression modeling, logistic regression, multivariate analysis of variance/covariance, and repeated measures analysis of variance/covariance models (including univariate and multivariate applications) appropriate in applied social/health science research. The course covers conceptual and practical applications of statistical analyses with emphasis on selection of appropriate methods and models to address both simple and complex, multi-factorial data. This course is data driven and students will learn primarily through hands-on analytic experiences accompanied by in-class lectures and readings.

Many recent advances in computers, software, and statistics provide new "tools" for scientists to employ. Of course, those who fear statistics like the plague may wish they completed their graduate training 50 years ago when a basic understanding of regression and analysis of variance (ANOVA) was all that was required to survive! Regression and ANOVA still form the primary basis of most analytic methods and we will explore many extensions and variations of these techniques. The unique combination of backgrounds and the various foci of research among class participants make a course like this very interesting. The basic tools remain the same and share a common language across disciplines, and the new methods you will gain will be applicable to your specific interests.

In this course you will have the opportunity to:

- Advance your knowledge about testable hypotheses and understanding how they relate to complex datasets
- Expand your abilities to work with SPSS to include univariate and multivariate analytic procedures

Not surprisingly, we will emphasize:

- Interpretation of computer output, focusing on critical components necessary for properly reporting results, and understand what story the data "tell"
- Practice writing skills necessary for technical reports, methods and results sections

Preparation for thesis work, publication efforts, and future professional activities by adding advanced methods to the methodological "tool box".

3. TIMETABLE

Lecture:	Tuesday - 8:30 - 11:20
Location:	MACS 331

4. INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT

Course Instructor:	Scott B. Maitland, Ph.D.	
Email:	smaitlan@uoguelph.ca	
Telephone:	519-824-4120 ext. 56156	
Office:	MINS 225	
Office Hours:	Wednesday 2:30 – 3:30, others by appt.	

Teaching Assistant:
Email:
Office:
Office Hours:

5. LEARNING RESOURCES

Required Resource(s):

Field, A. (2017). *Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS (5th ed.)*. London: Sage.

Note: Earlier editions are acceptable though chapters may not align with the course outline.

The book is available at the campus bookstores or from Amazon or other sources. You may purchase the paperback version or rent the ebook version for various periods of time. SPSS for Windows or Mac will be used for this course. This program is available in the computer labs in MacKinnon building – however, I strongly encourage you to have a copy for yourself on your own computer. For those wishing to obtain a copy of SPSS the **free concurrent version** is available from:

http://www.uoguelph.ca/ccs/software/software-distribution

We will also use the PROCESS macro by Andrew Hayes. This is a free add-on to SPSS (see documents on Courselink site regarding installation):

https://www.processmacro.org/download.html

Recommended Resource(s):

Note. Some students have used Laerd Statistics (on-line resources) which include what is essentially an on-line statistics book. Students found this helpful, but it is a fee-for service product. I am formatting the course to follow the Field book but you may choose to use Laerd, Field, both, or another stats textbook that you prefer. To pay for access to Laerd, go to this page:

https://statistics.laerd.com/pricing.php

American Psychological Association (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Tabachnick, B. G. & Fidell, L. S. (2018). *Using multivariate statistics* (7th ed.). New York: Pearson. (Note. Any version is good).

A good introductory statistics text to review basic concepts is also helpful.

6. LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the completion of the course, successful students will be able to:

- **1.** Develop research questions and hypotheses, evaluate normality of data, select appropriate statistical tests and run analyses in SPSS.
- 2. Interpret results from analyses, report and describe results accurately, understand outcomes and next steps in the research process, as appropriate for publication and/or thesis/dissertation.

7. TEACHING AND LEARNING ACTIVITIES/CLASS SCHEDULE

Week	Topics	Assigned Readings &	
		Assignment Info	
Sept 12	Overview of stats/SPSS, hypothesis	Field 1-5, 9; Optional: T&F 1-4,	
Wk1	testing, basic group comparisons		
		Assignment #1 handed out	
Sept 19	Hypothesis testing &	Field 1-5, 10,12	
Wk2	basic comparisons, con't		
	Begin one-way analysis of variance	Optional T&F 3, Aguinis & Harden (2009), Cortina	
	(ANOVA)	& Landis (2009).	
Sept 26	ANOVA including two-way designs & intro	Field 10, 12, 13	
Wk3	to covariates (ANCOVA)	Optional: Field 6, T&F 3,6	
		Assignment #1 turned in	
		Assignment #2 handed out	
Oct 3	Regression concepts and practice (Simple	Field 8, 9	
Wk4	Linear Regression, Correlation & Partial		
	Correlation)	Optional: T&F 5, also Norusis 21-23 is worth	
0+10	Deeding Dueel	copying	
Oct 10 Wk5	Reading Break	No class, note this class is rescheduled for Thursday, November 30th	
Oct 17	Multiple regression (simultaneous,	Field 8, 9	
Wk6	stepwise, and hierarchical models), model		
	building, and diagnostics	Optional: T&F 5, also Norusis 21-23 is	
		worth copying.	
		Assignment #2 due	

Week	Topics Assigned Readings &		
		Assignment Info	
Oct 24	Introduction to multivariate	Field 17; A skimpy intro to matrix	
Wk7	Topics Matrix Algebra basics	algebra (Tabachnick & Fidell, 2007)	
		Multivariate analysis of variance and	
	Begin Multivariate Analysis of Variance	covariance (Huberty & Petoskey,	
	(MANOVA	2000)	
		GLM Multivariate Analysis (SPSS	
		Manual) Optional: T&F 7, 8, 17	
		Assignment #3 handed out	
Oct 31	MANCOVA, Repeated Measures Analysis	Field 14, 15, 16	
Wk8	of Variance (univariate and multivariate, plus covariates)	Stevens (1996); browse Hertzog & Nesselroade (2003) for the gist of analysis of change	
		GLM Repeated Measures (SPSS Manual)	
Nov 7	Introduction to Path Analysis	Baron & Kenny, 1986 (required)	
Wk9		Klem (1995) for path analysis	
Nov 14	Path Analysis: Mediators and Moderators	Field 9, 11	
Wk10		Baron & Kenny, 1986 (required), Hayes info	
		Others if interested in examples: Keller et al., x2; Navara & James, 2002; Paquet, et al., 2003; Wahlin, et al., 2003); Edwards (2009); LeBreton et al. (2009).	
		Turn in Assignment #3	
Nov 21	Logistic Regression	Field 19, 20	
Wk11		Afifi & Clark (1996)	
		Optional: T&F 10, Logistic Regression (George &	
		Mallery, 2001; Norusis, 2005)	
Nov 28	More on Logistic Regression and	Same as above	
Wk12	Discriminant Function Analysis (DFA or DA)	Take-home due date TBA	

Note: T&F=Tabachnick & Fidell. This is a tentative schedule; however, due to various unknown factors there may be changes. Any changes will be announced during class and an announcement will be posted on the CourseLink site

Assessment	LOs Addressed	Due Date	% of Final
Assignment 1	1,2	End of Wk3	10%
Assignment 2	1,2	End of Wk6	20%
Assignment 3	1,2	End of Wk10	35%
Assignment 4	1,2	Dec XX	35%
		Tot	al: 100%

8. ASSESSMENT DETAILS

9. COURSE STATEMENTS

Land Acknowledgement:

We acknowledge that the University of Guelph resides on the ancestral lands of the Attawandaron people and the treaty lands and territory of the Mississaugas of the Credit. We recognize the significance of the Dish with One Spoon Covenant to this land and offer our respect to our Anishinaabe, Haudenosaunee and Métis neighbours as we strive to strengthen our relationships with them. Acknowledging them reminds us of our important connection to this land where we learn and work.

Course Website:

There is a course website at <u>http://courselink.uoguelph.ca</u>. All components of this course will be housed on the CourseLink site including this course outline, assignments, and links to further resources. Your assignments will be submitted through the Dropbox function. Marks and feedback will also be released on the site. Please familiarize yourself with this website as soon as possible and visit it regularly throughout the semester.

Late Assignments:

Late assignments will be accepted up to 5 days following the due date and will receive a penalty of 10% per day EXCEPT under documented grounds for compassionate consideration. Assignments submitted more than one week late without documented grounds will receive a grade of zero. If you are going to hand an assignment in late, you must contact your course instructor to inform them when you will be submitting your assignment.

Receipt of Grades:

After you receive a grade on CourseLink, please review your feedback. Any inquiry or dispute over the grade must be made within two weeks from the date they are posted. If you fail to protest any grade during this time limit, changes to the grade will not be considered.

Turnitin Software:

In this course, your instructor will be using Turnitin, integrated with the CourseLink Dropbox tool, to detect possible plagiarism, unauthorized collaboration or copying as part of the ongoing efforts to maintain academic integrity at the University of Guelph.

All submitted assignments will be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of such papers. Use of the Turnitin.com service is subject to the Usage Policy posted on the Turnitin.com site.

A major benefit of using Turnitin is that students will be able to educate and empower themselves in preventing academic misconduct. In this course, you may screen your own assignments through Turnitin as many times as you wish before the due date. You will be able to see and print reports that show you exactly where you have properly and improperly referenced the outside sources and materials in your assignment.

10.UNIVERSITY STATEMENTS

E-mail communication:

As per university regulations, all students are required to check their <uoguelph.ca> e-mail account regularly: e-mail is the official route of communication between the University and its students.

When you cannot meet a course requirement:

When you find yourself unable to meet an in-course requirement because of illness or compassionate reasons, please advise the course instructor (or designated person, such as a teaching assistant) in writing, with your name, id#, and e-mail contact. See the Graduate Calendar for information on regulations and procedures for <u>Academic Consideration</u>.

Drop date:

Courses that are one semester long must be dropped by the end of the last day of classes; twosemester courses must be dropped by the last day of classes in the second semester. The regulations and procedures for <u>Dropping Courses</u> are available in the Graduate Calendar.

Copies of out-of-class assignments:

Keep paper and/or other reliable back-up copies of all out-of-class assignments: you may be asked to resubmit work at any time.

Accessibility:

The University promotes the full participation of students who experience disabilities in their academic programs. To that end, the provision of academic accommodation is a shared responsibility between the University and the student.

When accommodations are needed, the student is required to first register with Student Accessibility Services (SAS). Documentation to substantiate the existence of a disability is required, however, interim accommodations may be possible while that process is underway.

Accommodations are available for both permanent and temporary disabilities. It should be noted that common illnesses such as a cold or the flu do not constitute a disability.

Use of the SAS Exam Centre requires students to make a booking at least 14 days in advance, and no later than November 1 (fall), March 1 (winter) or July 1 (summer). Similarly, new or changed accommodations for online quizzes, tests and exams must be approved at least a week ahead of time.

More information: www.uoguelph.ca/sas

Academic misconduct:

The <u>Academic Misconduct Policy</u> is outlined in the Graduate Calendar.

The University of Guelph is committed to upholding the highest standards of academic integrity and **it is the responsibility of all members of the University community – faculty, staff, and students – to be aware of what constitutes academic misconduct** and to do as much as possible to prevent academic offences from occurring. University of Guelph students have the responsibility of abiding by the University's policy on academic misconduct regardless of their location of study; faculty, staff and students have the responsibility of supporting an environment that discourages misconduct. Students need to remain aware that instructors have access to and the right to use electronic and other means of detection.

Please note: Whether or not a student intended to commit academic misconduct is not relevant for a finding of guilt. Hurried or careless submission of assignments does not excuse students from responsibility for verifying the academic integrity of their work before submitting it. Students who are in any doubt as to whether an action on their part could be construed as an academic offence should consult with a faculty member or faculty advisor.

Instructors **<u>shall not</u>** determine if academic misconduct has occurred. This is up to the Associate Dean Academic's office. Instructors shall not assign a grade of zero even if they believe that the student has committed some form of academic misconduct (e.g., copied material from a website like CourseHero) on an assignment or exam.

Instructors **can** determine if a student has poorly paraphrased and/or improperly cited material and can provide a grade accordingly as long as this is clearly identified as part of the assessment criteria via a rubric or other assessment tools.

For more information about Academic Integrity resources and how to prevent Academic Misconduct see: <u>https://csahs.uoguelph.ca/faculty-research/hub-teaching-learning-excellence/academic-integrity</u>

Recording of materials:

Presentations which are made in relation to course work—including lectures—cannot be recorded or copied without the permission of the presenter, whether the instructor, a classmate or guest lecturer. Material recorded with permission is restricted to use for that course unless further permission is granted.

Resources:

The <u>Academic Calendars</u> are the source of information about the University of Guelph's procedures, policies and regulations which apply to undergraduate, graduate and diploma programs.

Disclaimer:

Please note that the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic may necessitate a revision of the format of course offerings, changes in classroom protocols, and academic schedules. Any such changes will be announced via Courselink and/or class email.

This includes on-campus scheduling during the semester, mid-terms and final examination schedules. All University-wide decisions will be posted on the COVID-19 website (<u>https://news.uoguelph.ca/2019-novel-coronavirus-information/</u>) and circulated by email.

Illness:

Medical notes will not normally be required for singular instances of academic consideration, although students may be required to provide supporting documentation for multiple missed assessments or when involving a large part of a course (e.g., final exam or major assignment).

COVID-19 Safety Protocols:

For information on current safety protocols, follow these links:

- <u>https://news.uoguelph.ca/return-to-campuses/how-u-of-g-is-preparing-for-your-safe-return/</u>
- <u>https://news.uoguelph.ca/return-to-campuses/spaces/#ClassroomSpaces</u>

Please note, that these guidelines may be updated as required in response to evolving University, Public Health or government directives.