

FRAN*6010 Applied Statistics COURSE OUTLINE – FALL 2020

1. GRADUATE CALENDAR DESCRIPTION

Students will learn conceptual and practical applications of statistical analyses with emphasis on hypothesis formation, data screening, test selection, inferential statistics, univariate and multivariate analysis of variance/covariance (including repeated measures designs), simple and multiple regression, logistic regression, regression diagnostics, model building and path analytic techniques. FRAN*6000 can be taken before or while taking this course.

Credit Weight: 0.5 credits

Course Hours: 3-0 (36 lecture; 0 lab/seminar)

Pre-Requisite(s): Co-Requisites(s): Restriction(s):

2. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to provide graduate students with a conceptual understanding of the issues and methods related to descriptive and univariate statistical analyses, regression modeling, logistic regression, multivariate analysis of variance/covariance, and repeated measures analysis of variance/covariance models (including univariate and multivariate applications) appropriate in applied social/health science research. The course covers conceptual and practical applications of statistical analyses with emphasis on selection of appropriate methods and models to address both simple and complex, multi-factorial data. This course is data driven and students will learn primarily through hands-on analytic experiences accompanied by in-class lectures and readings.

Many recent advances in computers, software, and statistics provide new "tools" for scientists to employ. Of course, those who fear statistics like the plague may wish they completed their graduate training 50 years ago when a basic understanding of regression and analysis of variance (ANOVA) was all that was required to survive! Regression and ANOVA still form the primary basis of most analytic methods and we will explore many extensions and variations of these techniques. The unique combination of backgrounds and the various foci of research among class participants make a course like this very interesting. The basic tools remain the same and

share a common language across disciplines, and the new methods you will gain will be applicable to your specific interests.

In this course you will have the opportunity to:

- Advance your knowledge about testable hypotheses and understanding how they relate to complex datasets
- Expand your abilities to work with SPSS to include univariate and multivariate analytic procedures

Not surprisingly, we will emphasize:

- Interpretation of computer output, focusing on critical components necessary for properly reporting results, and understand what story the data "tell"
- Practice writing skills necessary for technical reports, methods and results sections
- Preparation for thesis work, publication efforts, and future professional activities by adding advanced methods to the methodological "tool box"

3. TIMETABLE

Lecture: Tuesday - 11:30 - 2:20 **Location:** Virtual classroom

4. INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT

Course Instructor:Scott B. Maitland, Ph.D.Email:smaitlan@uoguelph.caTelephone:519-824-4120 ext. 56156Office:225 Macdonald Institute

Office Hours: Wednesday 2:30 – 3:30, others by appt.

Teaching Assistant: N/A

Email: Office:

Office Hours:

5. LEARNING RESOURCES

Required Resource(s):

Field, A. (2017). Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS (5^{th} ed.). London: Sage. Note: earlier editions are acceptable though chapters may not align with the course outline.

The book is available at the campus bookstores or from Amazon or other sources.

The shelf price at UoG bookstores is \$128.50 for print format and the eBook format for \$118.75. Follow this link to purchase the e-book through UoG:

https://www.campusebookstore.com/integration/AccessCodes/default.aspx?bookseller_id=247&Course=FRAN *6010&frame=YES&t=permalink

SPSS for Windows or Mac will be used for this course. This program is available in the computer labs in MacKinnon building – however, I strongly encourage you to have a copy for yourself on your own computer. For those wishing to obtain a copy of SPSS the **free concurrent version** is available from:

http://www.uoguelph.ca/ccs/software/software-distribution

We will also use the PROCESS macro by Andrew Hayes. This is an add-on to SPSS (see documents on Courselink site regarding installation):

https://www.processmacro.org/download.html

Recommended Resource(s):

American Psychological Association (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Tabachnick, B. G. & Fidell, L. S. (2012). *Using multivariate statistics* (6th ed.). New York: Pearson. (Note. There is a 7th ed., not sure when it will be available).

A good introductory statistics text to review basic concepts is also helpful.

6. LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the completion of the course, successful students will be able to:

- **1.** Develop research questions and hypotheses, evaluate normality of data, select appropriate statistical tests and run analyses in SPSS.
- 2. Interpret results from analyses, report and describe results accurately, understand outcomes and next steps in the research process, as appropriate for publication and/or thesis/dissertation.

7. TEACHING AND LEARNING ACTIVITIES/CLASS SCHEDULE

Week	Topics	Assigned Readings &	
		Assignment info	
Sept 15	Overview of stats/SPSS, hypothesis	Field 1-5, 9; Optional: T&F 1-4,	
	testing, basic group comparisons		
		Assignment #1 handed out	
Sept 22	Hypothesis testing & basic comparisons, con't	Field 1-5, 10,12	
	Begin one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA)	Optional T&F 3, Aguinis & Harden (2009), Cortina & Landis (2009).	

Week	Topics	Assigned Readings &	
		Assignment info	
Sept 29	ANOVA including two-way designs	Field 10, 12, 13	
	& intro to covariates (ANCOVA)		
		Optional: Field 6, T&F 3,6	
		Assignment #1 turned in	
		Assignment #2 handed out	
Oct 6	Regression concepts and practice (Simple	Field 8, 9	
	Linear Regression, Correlation & Partial		
	Correlation)	Optional: T&F 5, also Norusis 21-23 is	
		worth copying	
Oct 13	Reading Break	No class, note this class is rescheduled for	
		Thursday, December 3rd	
Oct 20	Multiple regression (simultaneous,	Field 8, 9	
	stepwise, and hierarchical models),		
	model building, and diagnosticS	Optional: T&F 5, also Norusis 21-23 is worth	
		copying.	
		Assignment #2 due.	
Oct 27	Introduction to multivariate topics	Field 17; A skimpy intro to matrix algebra	
		(Tabachnick & Fidell, 2007)	
	Matrix Algebra basics	Multivariate analysis of variance and	
	Begin Multivariate Analysis of	covariance (Huberty & Petoskey, 2000)	
	Variance (MANOVA)	covariance (Haberty & Fetoskey, 2000)	
		GLM Multivariate Analysis (SPSS Manual)	
		Optional: T&F 7, 8, 17	
		Ορειοπαί. 1&F 7, 8, 17	
		Assignment #3 handed out	
Nov 3	MANCOVA, Repeated Measures Analysis	Field 14, 15, 16	
	of Variance (univariate and multivariate,	(
	plus covariates)	Stevens (1996); browse Hertzog &	
		Nesselroade (2003) for the gist of analysis of change	
		0.0.00	
		GLM Repeated Measures (SPSS Manual)	

Week	Topics	Assigned Readings &	
		Assignment info	
Nov 10	Introduction to Path Analysis	Baron & Kenny, 1986 (required)	
		Klem (1995) for path analysis	
Nov 17	Path Analysis: Mediators and	Field 9, 11	
	Moderators	Baron & Kenny, 1986 (required), Hayes info	
		Others if interested in examples: Keller et al., x2; Navara & James, 2002; Paquet, et al., 2003; Wahlin, et al., 2003); Edwards (2009); LeBreton et al. (2009).	
		Turn in Assignment #3	
Nov 24	Logistic Regression	Field 19, 20	
		Afifi & Clark (1996)	
		Optional: T&F 10, Logistic Regression (George & Mallery, 2001; Norusis, 2005)	
Dec 1	More on Logistic Regression and	Same as above	
	Discriminant Function Analysis (DFA or DA)	Take-home exam due date TBA	
Dec 3	Final Class -Wrap up of all concepts	Note: This is the rescheduled make-up	
Dec 3	Timal class - writing up of all concepts	class from October 13 th	

Note: T&F=Tabachnick & Fidell. This is a tentative schedule; however, due to various unknown factors there may be changes. Any changes will be announced during class and an announcement will be posted on the CourseLink site.

8. ASSESSMENT DETAILS

Assessment	LOs Addressed	Due Date	% of Final
Assignment 1	1,2	End of Wk3	10%
Assignment 2	1,2	End of Wk6	20%
Assignment 3	1,2	End of Wk10	35%
Assignment 4	1,2	Dec XX	35%
		Total:	100%

9. COURSE STATEMENTS

Disclaimer:

Please note that the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic may necessitate a revision of the format of course offerings and academic schedules. Any such changes will be announced via CourseLink and/or class email. All University-wide decisions will be posted on the COVID-19 website and circulated by email.

Illness:

The University will not require verification of illness (doctor's notes) for the fall 2020 or winter 2021 semester.

Course Website:

There is a course website at http://courselink.uoguelph.ca. All components of this course will be housed on the CourseLink site including this course outline, assignments, and links to further resources. Your assignments will be submitted through the Dropbox function. Marks and feedback will also be released on the site. Please familiarize yourself with this website as soon as possible and visit it regularly throughout the semester.

Late Assignments:

Late assignments will be accepted up to 5 days following the due date and will receive a penalty of 10% per day EXCEPT under documented grounds for compassionate consideration. Assignments submitted more than one week late without documented grounds will receive a grade of zero. If you are going to hand an assignment in late, you must contact your course instructor to inform them when you will be submitting your assignment.

Receipt of Grades:

After you receive a grade on CourseLink, please review your feedback. Any inquiry or dispute over the grade must be made within two weeks from the date they are posted. If you fail to protest any grade during this time limit, changes to the grade will not be considered.

Turnitin Software:

In this course, your instructor will be using Turnitin, integrated with the CourseLink Dropbox tool, to detect possible plagiarism, unauthorized collaboration or copying as part of the ongoing efforts to maintain academic integrity at the University of Guelph.

All submitted assignments will be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of such papers. Use of the Turnitin.com service is subject to the Usage Policy posted on the Turnitin.com site.

A major benefit of using Turnitin is that students will be able to educate and empower themselves in preventing academic misconduct. In this course, you may screen your own assignments through

Turnitin as many times as you wish before the due date. You will be able to see and print reports that show you exactly where you have properly and improperly referenced the outside sources and materials in your assignment.

10.UNIVERSITY STATEMENTS

E-mail communication:

As per university regulations, all students are required to check their <uoguelph.ca> e-mail account regularly: e-mail is the official route of communication between the University and its students.

When you cannot meet a course requirement:

When you find yourself unable to meet in-course requirements due to illness or compassionate reasons, please advise the course instructor (or designated person, such as a teaching assistant) in writing with name, ID#, and email contact. See the graduate calendar for information on regulations and procedures for Academic Consideration.

Drop date:

Students have until the last day of classes to drop courses without academic penalty. The regulations and procedures for <u>Dropping Courses</u> are available in the Graduate Calendar.

Copies of out-of-class assignments:

Keep paper and/or other reliable back-up copies of all out-of-class assignments: you may be asked to resubmit work at any time.

Accessibility:

The University promotes the full participation of students who experience disabilities in their academic programs. To that end, the provision of academic accommodation is a shared responsibility between the University and the student.

When accommodations are needed, the student is required to first register with Student Accessibility Services (SAS). Documentation to substantiate the existence of a disability is required, however, interim accommodations may be possible while that process is underway.

Accommodations are available for both permanent and temporary disabilities. It should be noted that common illnesses such as a cold or the flu do not constitute a disability.

Use of the SAS Exam Centre requires students to book their exams at least 7 days in advance, and not later than the 40th Class Day.

More information: www.uoguelph.ca/sas

Academic misconduct:

The University of Guelph is committed to upholding the highest standards of academic integrity and it is the responsibility of all members of the University community – faculty, staff, and students – to be aware of what constitutes academic misconduct and to do as much as possible to prevent academic offences from occurring. University of Guelph students have the responsibility of abiding by the University's policy on academic misconduct regardless of their location of study; faculty, staff and

students have the responsibility of supporting an environment that discourages misconduct. Students need to remain aware that instructors have access to and the right to use electronic and other means of detection.

Please note: Whether or not a student intended to commit academic misconduct is not relevant for a finding of guilt. Hurried or careless submission of assignments does not excuse students from responsibility for verifying the academic integrity of their work before submitting it. Students who are in any doubt as to whether an action on their part could be construed as an academic offence should consult with a faculty member or faculty advisor.

The Academic Misconduct Policy is detailed in the Graduate Calendar.

Recording of materials:

Presentations which are made in relation to course work—including lectures—cannot be recorded or copied without the permission of the presenter, whether the instructor, a classmate or guest lecturer. Material recorded with permission is restricted to use for that course unless further permission is granted.

Resources:

The <u>Academic Calendar</u> is the source of information about the University of Guelph's procedures, policies and regulations which apply to graduate programs.